

Background

Abnormalities in the extracellular matrix of the tumor microenvironments (TME) support tumor progression, lead to immune dysfunction, and provide targets for cancer therapeutics. Collagens are a primary component of the extracellular matrix. Abnormal levels and dysregulated exposure of collagens for immune cell interactions in the TME have been proposed to disrupt anti-tumor immunity. LAIR-1 is an inhibitory receptor expressed on the cell surface of several immune cell subsets. LAIR-1 binding to collagens inhibits immune cell function. LAIR-2 is a soluble homolog of LAIR-1 that binds to and out competes LAIR-1 binding to collagens and serves as a natural decoy to promote immune function. NC410 is a fusion protein of LAIR-2 fused to human IgG1 Fc domain and acts as a LAIR-1 decoy and induces ECM remodeling to promote immune cell infiltration and function in TME.

LAIR Patho-Biology

LAIR & LIGANDS

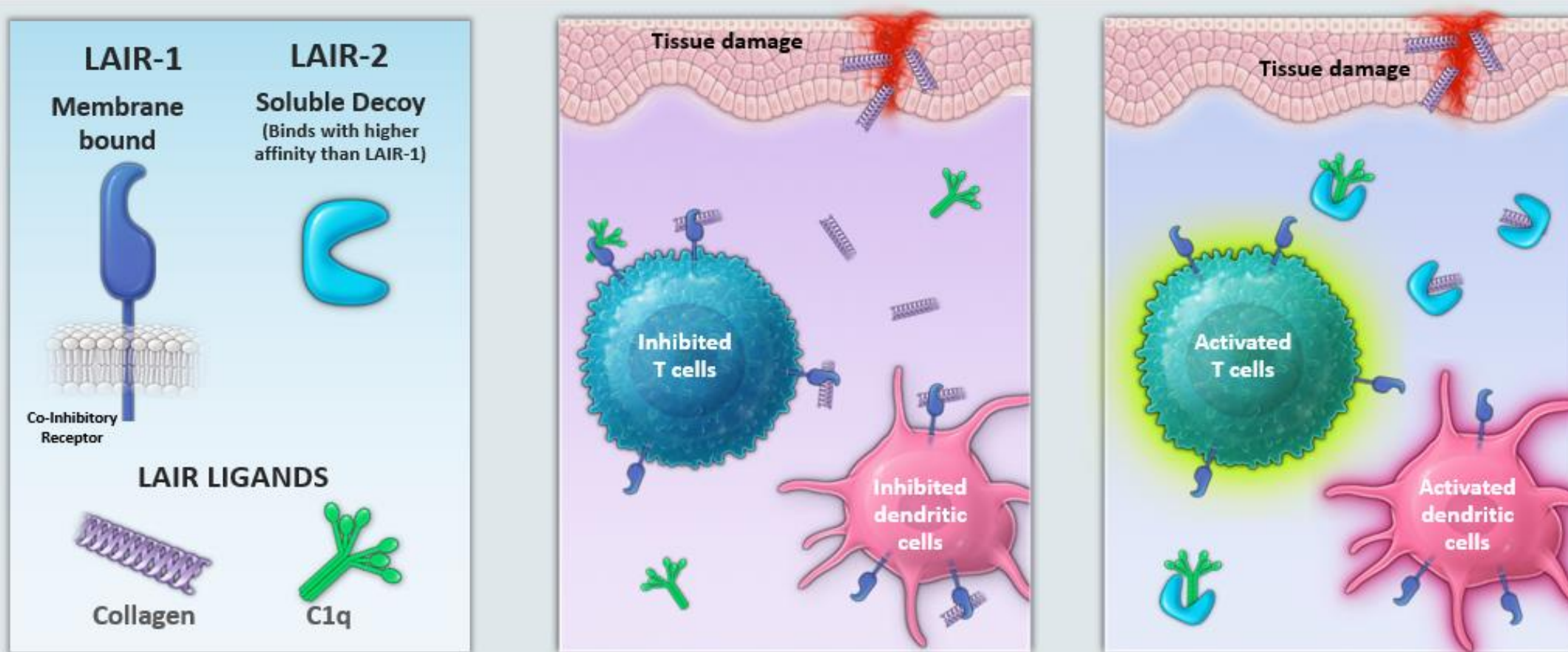
LAIR-1 and LAIR-2 Bind Collagen and C1q

LAIR-1

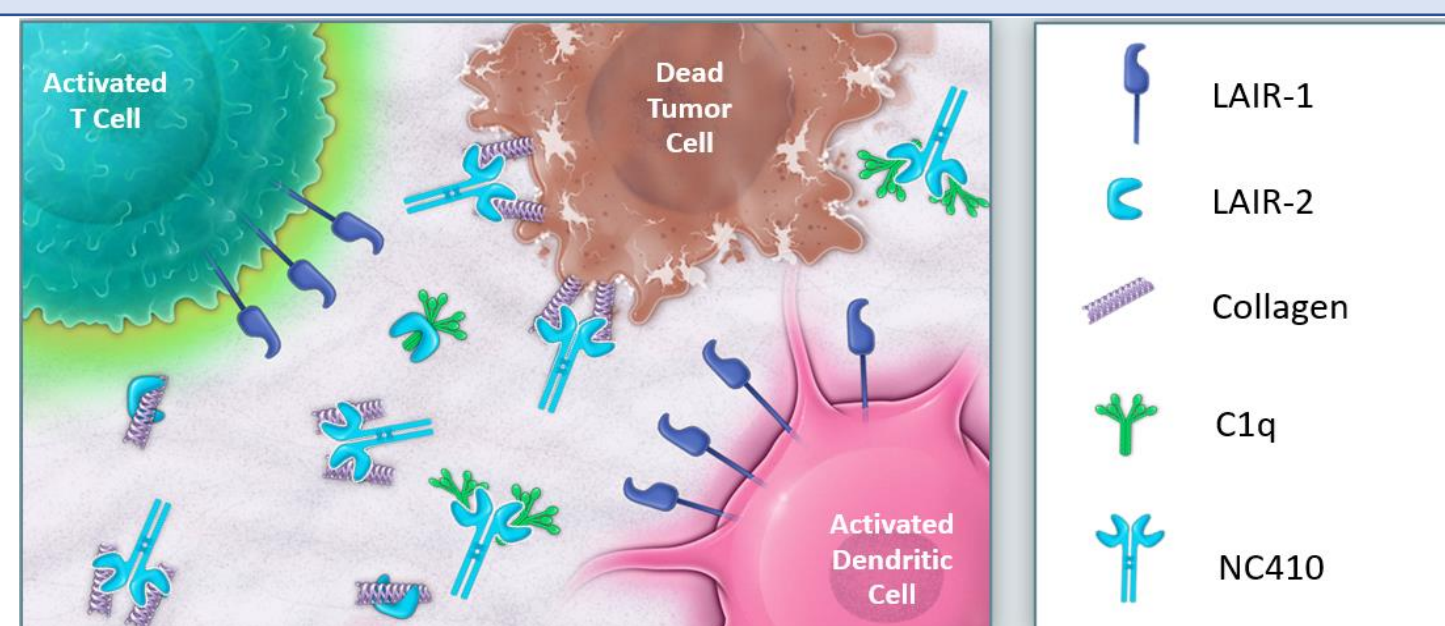
Ligands Expressed in Response to Inflammation & Inhibit Immune Function

LAIR-2

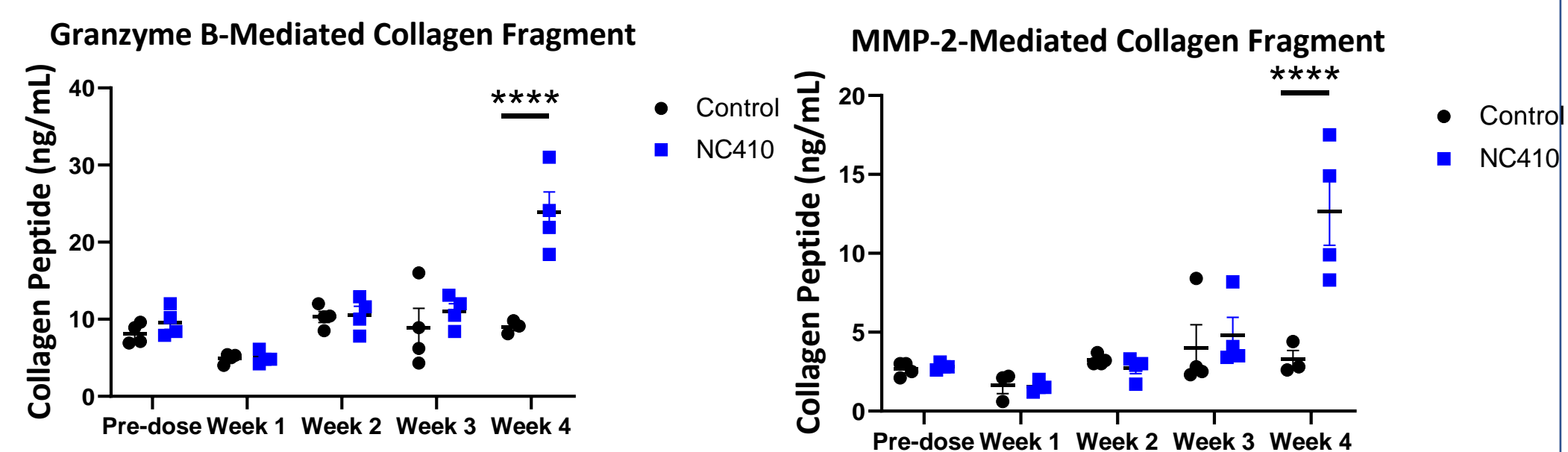
LAIR-2 Modulates LAIR-1 Mediated Inhibition



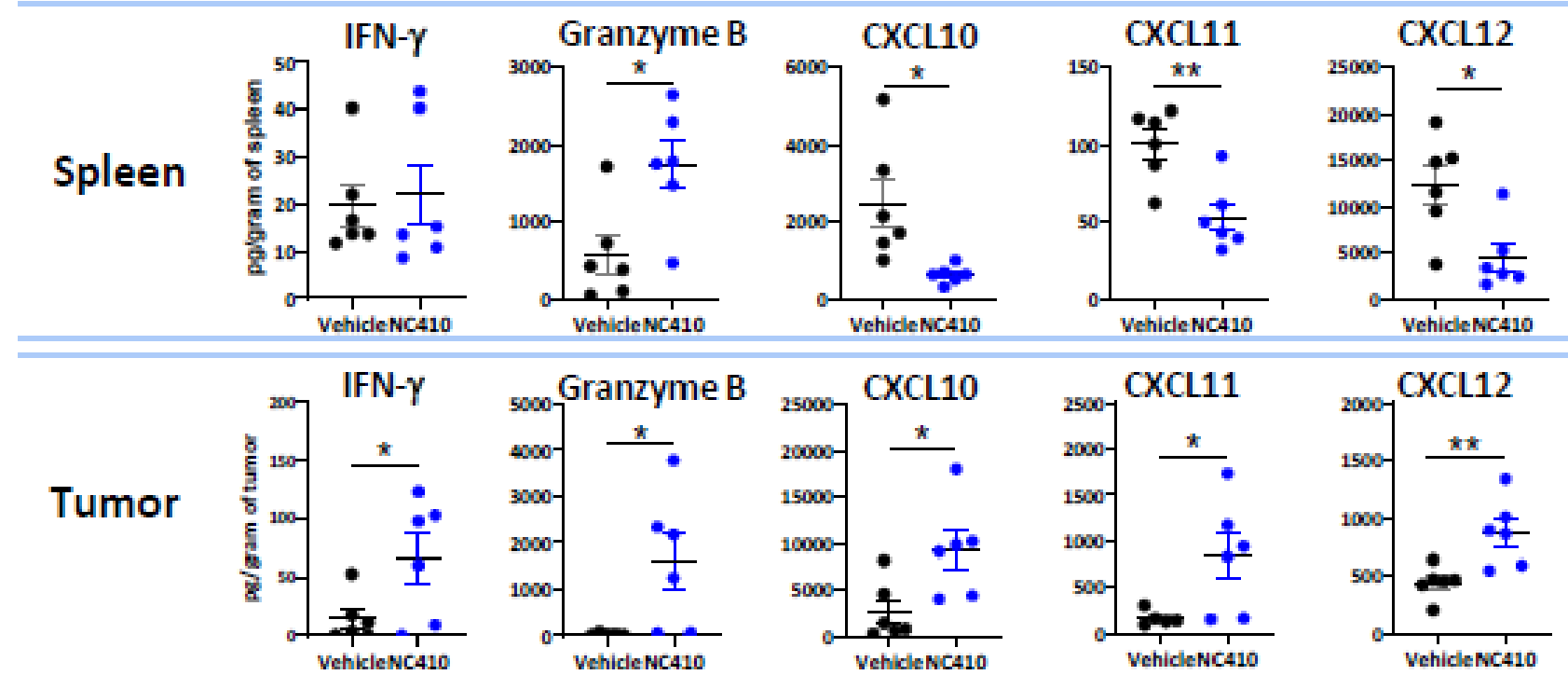
NC410 is a Fusion Protein of LAIR-2 Fused to Human IgG1 Fc Domain: Prevents Immune Suppression & Promotes T cell Function



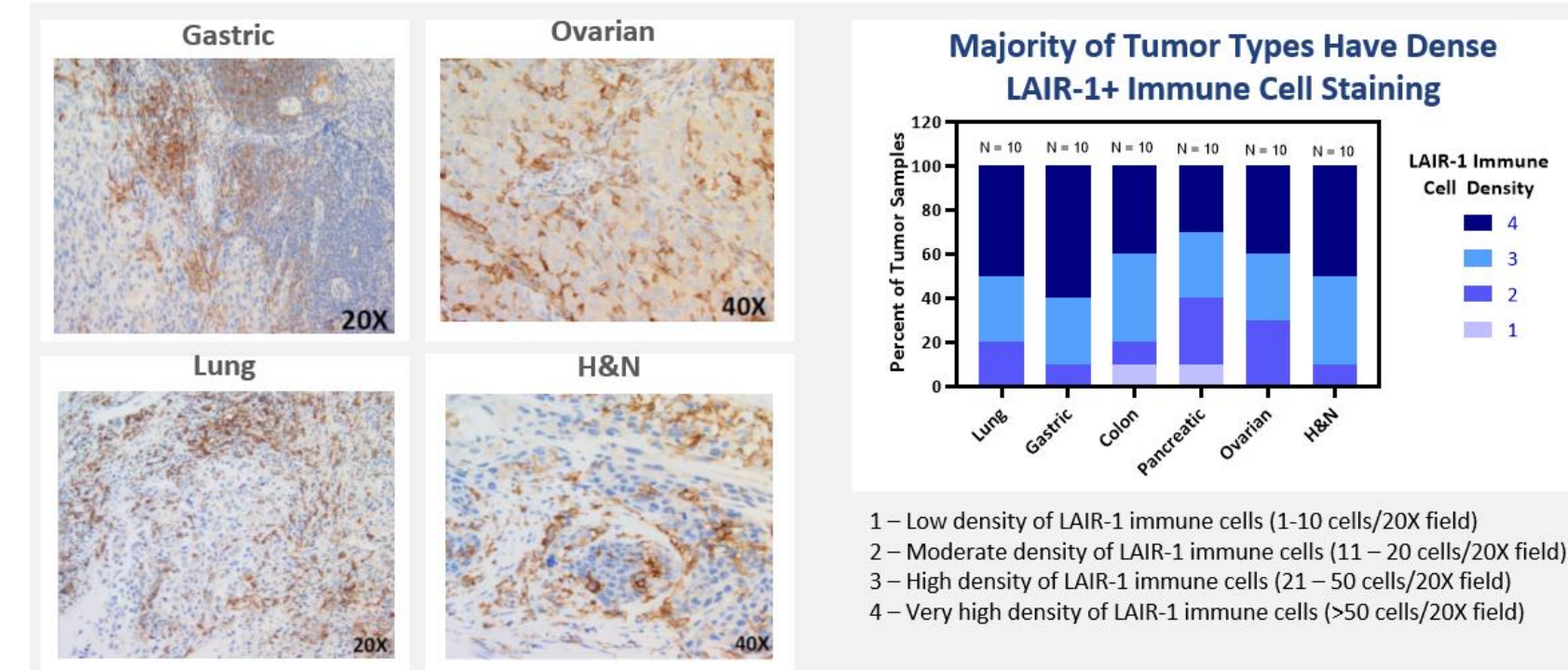
Collagen degradative products indicative of immune activation and ECM remodeling are increased with NC410 treatment



NC410 potentiates local and systemic anti-tumor T cell immunity



LAIR1 Expression in Immune Cells in TME



NC410 Inclusion & Exclusion Criteria

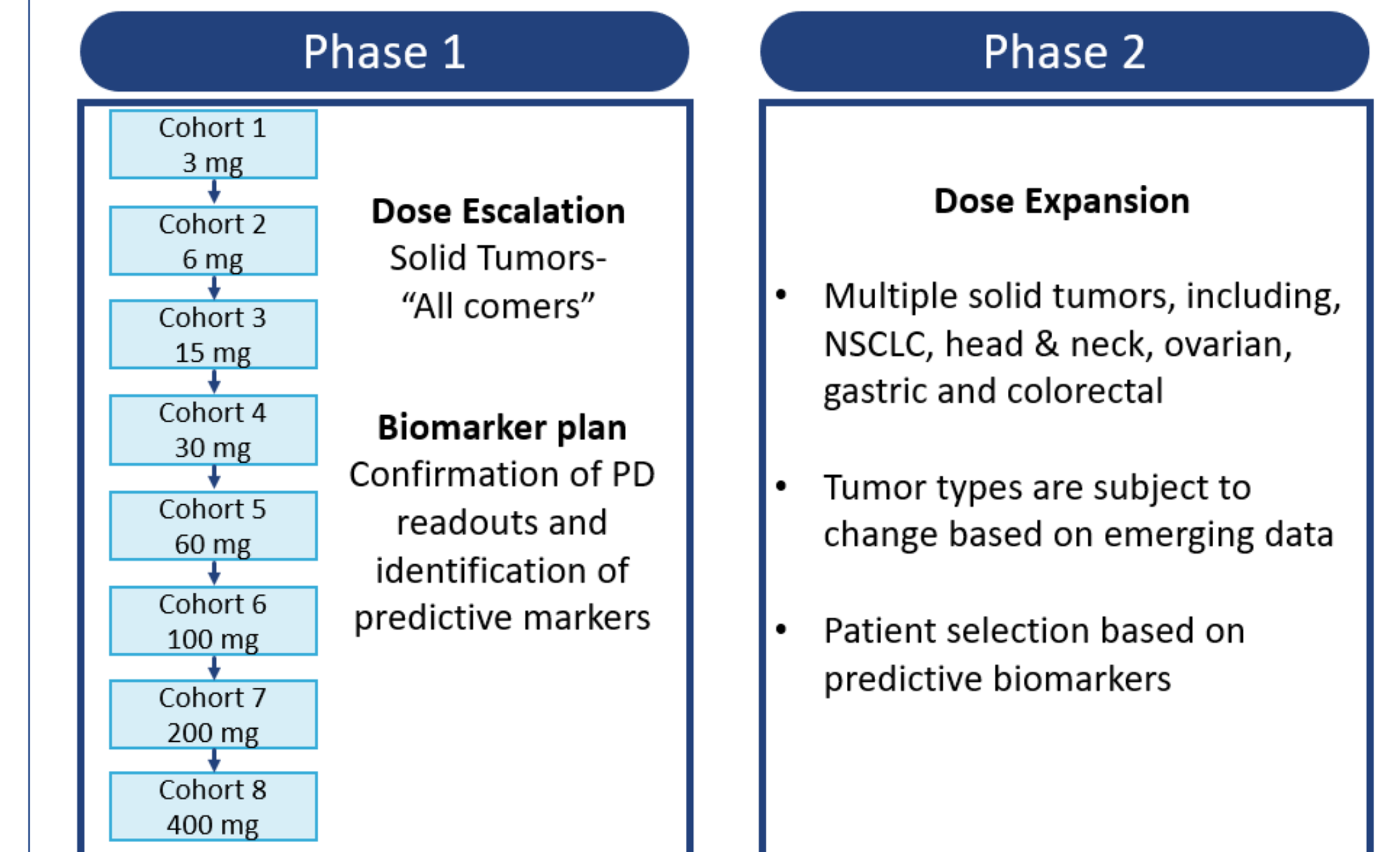
Inclusion Criteria:

- Men and women aged 18 or older.
- ECOG performance status 0 to 1.
- Locally advanced or metastatic disease; locally advanced disease must not be amenable to resection with curative intent.
- Subjects who have disease progression after treatment with available therapies that are known to confer clinical benefit, or who are intolerant to treatment, or who refuse standard treatment. Note: There is no limit to the number of prior treatment regimens.
- Presence of measurable disease based on RECIST v1.1. Tumor lesions situated in a previously irradiated area, or in an area subjected to other locoregional therapy, are not considered measurable unless there has been demonstrated progression in the lesion

Exclusion Criteria:

- Screening laboratory values of:
 - ANC $< 1.5 \times 10^9/L$; Platelets $< 100 \times 10^9/L$; Hemoglobin $< 9 \text{ g/dL}$ or $< 5.6 \text{ mmol/L}$
 - Serum creatinine $> 1.5 \times$ institutional upper limit of normal (ULN)
 - AST & ALT $\geq 2.5 \times$ ULN; Total bilirubin $\geq 1.5 \times$ ULN; INR $> 1.5 \times$ ULN; aPTT $> 1.5 \times$ ULN
- Transfusion of blood products (including platelets or red blood cells) or administration of colony-stimulating factors (including G-CSF, GM-CSF, rEPO within 14 days before the first administration of study drug)
- Receipt of anticancer medications or investigational drugs
- Active autoimmune disease that required systemic treatment in the past
- Known active CNS metastases and/or carcinomatous meningitis.
- Known additional malignancy that is progressing or requires active treatment, or history of other malignancy within 2 years of study entry
- Evidence of active, noninfectious pneumonitis or history of interstitial lung disease.
- History or presence of an abnormal ECG
- Active infection requiring systemic therapy
- Evidence of hepatitis B virus (HBV) or hepatitis C virus (HCV) infection or risk of reactivation; Known history of HIV (HIV 1 or HIV 2 antibodies)

NC410 Study Schema



Outcome Measure

Primary Outcome

- Number of participants with treatment-emergent adverse events as assessed by CTCAE 5.0
 - Frequency, duration, and severity of treatment-emergent adverse events (AEs)
- Define a maximum tolerated dose (MTD) or pharmacologically active dose (PAD)
 - A 3 + 3 design will be utilized to determine the MTD of NC410

Secondary Outcome

- Objective response rate (ORR) per Response Evaluation Criteria in Solid Tumors (RECIST) v1.1 and modified RECIST (mRECIST) v1.1
- Duration of Response (DoR) per Response Evaluation Criteria in Solid Tumors (RECIST) v1.1 and modified RECIST (mRECIST) v1.1
- Disease Control Rate (DCR) per Response Evaluation Criteria in Solid Tumors (RECIST) v1.1 and modified RECIST (mRECIST) v1.1

Conclusions

